Abstract
Over the last years cheap labor industries have experienced an upsurge in latinamerican countries, and with them the objective of reaching greater rates of gain, due to the low wages which have been the main cause of its development, and for this reason it is classified as a form of exploitation on the part of capitalism which has been developed in the context of globalization. However, even in the face of this criticism, it has been conceived a significant source of income, employment and an efficient mechanism for entry into international markets, For this reason, the objective of this article is to describe the experiences in Latin America and the Caribbean region as well as in some asian countries. The purpose of this study is to indicate the positive and negative effects derived from this experience in view of the recent insertion of these activities in the Venezuelan economy and its possible repercussions in the internal economy of the country.

Keywords
The maquilador (cheap labor) industrial model, employment, wage, Latin America and the Caribbean

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