Abstract
The most significative political transformation that should have happened in the constituent process of 1999, in order to improve democracy, was to transform the state from a central federation into an real federation. Big efforts were made in order to achieve so, but this issue ended just as a nominal formula expressed in the preamble and article 4 as follow: The Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela is an federal decentralized state in the terms express in this constitution.

Keywords

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