Abstract

The present work has the purpose of identifying the structures interveners in the construction of the knowledge, his probable fluctuations and the forms of defense opposite to the positive entropy from the theoretical expositions of Piaget and Vigotsky. It developed under the approach epistemological rational deductive and based in, was typified like comparatively explanatorily, with a design of multiple differences (Laiz and Roman 2001). It was considered to be the utilization of the analysis of content (Padrón, 1996) and between the instruments, a counterfoil of double entry. Since conclusion obtained that the construction of the knowledge recognizes the existence of a field phenomenological, where there exist the structures of action and those of transformation, which constitute in a mechanism conversion of signs and cultural-associate symbols.

Keywords

Constructivismo, zone of near development, cognitive structures.